Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 NEA-10 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 ACDA-07 AID-05 EB-07 AGRE-00 INT-05 /102 W

-----211106Z 121479 /14

R 210834Z MAY 77

FM AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 4438

INFO AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA

AMEMBASSY CAIRO

AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS

AMCONSUL DJIBOUTI

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA

AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY RABAT

AMEMBASSY SANA

AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI

CONFIDENTIAL KHARTOUM 1724

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, SU, FR

SUBJECT: NIMEIRI VISIT TO FRANCE

BEGIN UNCLASSIFIED.

1. NIMEIRI RETURNING KHARTOUM SATURDAY, MAY 21, FOLLOWING APPARENTLY SUCCESSFUL STATE VISIT TO FRANCE. BASED ON PRESS REPORTS, INCLUDING NIMEIRI PRESS CONFERENCES IN PARIS AND ALEXANDRIA, APPEARS FRENCH AND SUDANESE GOVERNMENTS WERE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT ON REGIONAL POLITICAL ISSUES, CONFIDENTIAL

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AND FRENCH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE LIKELY EXPAND.

2. IN ALEXANDRIA PRESS CONFERENCE NIMEIRI ANNOUNCED FRANCE WILLING AID SUDAN AND SELL QUOTE NEEDED UNQUOTE WEAPONS. JOINT SPECIALIZED TECHNICAL COMMITTEE WILL FIX TYPES OF WEAPONS AND DRAFT A PROGRAM FOR THIS PURPOSE. NIMEIRI ALSO ANNOUNCED FRANCE WILL OFFER LOAN OF

400 MILLION FRANCS TOWARD IMPLEMENTATION KENANA SUGAR PROJECT AND ANOTHER 26 MILLION FRANCS FOR TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND TO CONDUCT STUDIES FOR JONGLEI CANAL PROJECT. FRANCE AND SUDAN ALSO AGREED COOPERATE IN AGRICULTURE AND MINERALS DEVELOPMENT, AND NIMEIRI AND GISCARD STRESSED NEED TO QUICKLY REACH AGREEMENT ON SAFEGUARDING RIGHTS OF (FRENCH) INVESTORS.

3. IN PARIS PRESS CONFERENCE MAY 17 NIMEIRI DISCUSSED FOREIGN RELATIONS. HE WAS EXPLICIT IN CRITICIZING CUBA, USSR, ETHIOPIA AND LIBYA. HE SAID ETHIOPIAN LEADERSHIP FOLLOWING SOVIET POLICY AND IMPLEMENTING ITS STRATEGY. HE SAID USSR USING ALL ITS WEIGHT TO DOMINATE AFRICA POLITICALLY. NIMEIRI SAID BIGGEST MISTKAE COMMITTED BY AFRICA IS ACCEPTANCE CUBAN MILITARISM WHICH WAS DISGUISED UNDER PRETEXT OF LIBERATING ANGOLA. NIMEIRI CRITICIZED SOVIET ARMS BUILD-UP IN LIBYA. HE REITERATED SUDANESE THEME THAT ERITREA IS INTERNATIONAL ISSUE THAT WAS SUBJECT TO UN TRUSTEESHIP AND THEREFORE ERITREANS DESERVE SUPPORT OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. NIMEIRI PRAISED FRENCH ROLE IN DJIBOUTI AND PROMISED SUDAN WOULD DO EVERYTHING TO HELP CONSOLIDATE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF DJIBOUTI. END UNCLASSIFIED

BEGIN CONFIDENTIAL.

4. COMMENT: WE HAVE NOT YET HAD OPPORTUNITY DISCUSS PARIS VISIT WITH LOCAL OFFICIALS. HOWEVER, PRESS REPORTS AND NIMEIRI PRESS CONFERENCE SUGGEST VISIT WAS SUCCESSFUL CONFIDENTIAL.

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FROM SUDANESE POINT OF VIEW. NIMEIRI APPEARS TO HAVE GAINED SIGNIFICANT FRENCH COMMITMENT TO PROVIDE SUBSTANTIAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, ALTHOUGH WE DOUBT 400 MILLION FRANC KENANA LOAN REPRESENTS NEW RESOURCES OF THAT MAGNITUDE AVAILABLE TO SUDAN. IT MAY, HOWEVER, BE CONVERSION OF DEBT INTO EQUITY, AND IN ANY CASE, IT SIGNALS FRENCH SUPPORT FOR CONTROVERSIAL KENANA SUGAR PROJECT WHICH HAS HAD EXTREMELY DIFFICULT FINANCIAL PROBLEMS. FYI- FRENCH ARE MAJOR EQUIPMENT SUPPLIERS. END FYI. KENANA IS IMPORTANT FOR NIMEIRI AS SYMBOL OF SUDANESE AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT AND HE HAS PLACED HIS PRESTIGE BEHIND PROJECT. WILLINGNESS FRENCH SELL ARMS TO SUDAN ALSO IMPORTANT AS SUDANGOV ATTEMPTS DIVERSIFY ITS SOURCES OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT FOLLOWING RECENT EXPULSION SOVIET MILITARY ADVISORS. IN HIS VISIT TO PARIS, NIMEIRI ATTEMPTED OBTAIN AND THEN PUBLICIZE SUPPORT FROM A KEY COUNTRY IN ADDITION TO THAT HE BELIEVES HE HAS FROM ARAB STATES AND U.S. WE ANTICIPATE HE WILL STRESS SIMILAR THEMES IN HIS VISIT NEXT MONTH TO PEKING. BOGOSIAN

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TAGS: PFOR, OVIP, SU, FR, (NIMEIRI, JAFAR)

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